

TAUX DE RÉFORME ET DE REMPLACEMENT DES TROUPEAUX LAITIERS AU (CANADA)

VACHES	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Nombre de troupeaux inscrits à un programme de contrôle laitier	13,127	12,672	12,088	11,736	11,116	10,581	10,375	10,025	9,822	9,721
Nombre de vaches	732,261	727,069	746,641	745,236	718,112	697,838	718,018	706,957	711,810	702,764

Raisons d'élimination pour la réforme	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)
Problèmes de reproduction	41,868	17%	47,346	17.1%	42,521	17.7%	51,334	17.6%	55,175	18.4%	57,508	18.3%	52,194	17.3%	49,568	15.5%	49,486	15.5%	54,230	15.5%
Mammite	26,427	11%	29,572	10.7%	26,555	11.0%	32,709	11.2%	35,094	11.7%	34,558	11.0%	29,203	9.7%	27,025	8.5%	26,372	8.2%	33,141	9.4%
Problèmes : pieds et membres	14,948	6%	17,043	6.1%	15,459	6.4%	18,595	6.4%	20,296	6.8%	21,183	6.7%	18,832	6.2%	20,296	6.2%	18,526	5.8%	19,108	6.4%
Faible production de lait	22,913	9%	21,006	7.6%	16,868	7.0%	21,308	7.3%	22,860	7.6%	21,994	7.0%	17,997	6.0%	15,996	5.0%	15,613	4.9%	18,571	5.3%
Maladie	13,414	5%	14,816	5.3%	13,625	5.7%	15,520	5.3%	15,496	5.2%	15,360	4.9%	14,934	5.0%	14,510	4.5%	14,104	4.4%	16,079	4.6%
Pis descendu et problèmes de trayons	13,702	6%	13,537	4.9%	9,917	4.1%	11,577	4.0%	13,303	4.4%	14,976	4.8%	12,000	4.0%	11,390	3.6%	11,107	3.5%	13,181	3.8%
Blessure	7,017	3%	8,779	3.2%	9,220	3.8%	10,505	3.6%	10,090	3.4%	10,209	3.2%	9,773	3.2%	9,600	3.0%	9,533	3.0%	10,613	3.0%
Vieillesse	4,866	2%	6,006	2.2%	5,376	2.2%	6,269	2.2%	6,517	2.2%	6,152	2.0%	4,913	1.6%	4,549	1.4%	4,946	1.5%	5,631	1.6%
Vélage difficile	-	0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	518	0.2%	1,132	0.4%	1,418	0.5%	1,718	0.5%	1,796	0.6%	1,968	0.6%
Mauvais tempérament	1,025	0%	1,235	0.4%	1,235	0.5%	1,700	0.6%	2,124	0.7%	2,515	0.8%	1,952	0.6%	1,714	0.5%	1,657	0.5%	2,177	0.6%
Conformation	71	0%	355	0.1%	844	0.4%	1,259	0.4%	1,651	0.5%	2,045	0.7%	1,946	0.6%	1,752	0.5%	1,615	0.5%	1,961	0.6%
Problèmes de caillette	1,149	0%	1,400	0.5%	1,294	0.5%	1,597	0.5%	1,620	0.5%	1,738	0.6%	1,737	0.6%	1,722	0.5%	1,491	0.5%	1,567	0.4%
Fèvre vitulaire	1,199	0%	1,452	0.5%	1,542	0.6%	1,627	0.6%	1,599	0.5%	1,517	0.5%	1,504	0.5%	1,572	0.5%	1,349	0.4%	1,653	0.5%
Lente à traire	1,118	0%	1,366	0.5%	1,271	0.5%	1,579	0.5%	1,886	0.6%	2,157	0.7%	1,577	0.5%	1,233	0.4%	1,181	0.4%	1,546	0.4%
Arthrite	-	0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	473	0.2%	933	0.3%	800	0.3%	818	0.3%	1,088	0.3%	1,070	0.3%
Pneumonie	-	0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	187	0.1%	410	0.1%	692	0.2%	956	0.3%	1,022	0.3%	1,189	0.3%
Staph aureus	-	0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	235	0.1%	501	0.2%	549	0.2%	645	0.2%	799	0.2%	804	0.2%
Leucose	-	0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	472	0.2%	983	0.3%	1,041	0.3%	1,042	0.3%	707	0.2%	1,049	0.3%
Faible en matières grasses	126	0%	84	0.0%	61	0.0%	62	0.0%	107	0.0%	137	0.0%	103	0.0%	67	0.0%	60	0.0%	83	0.0%
Paratuberculose	-	0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	19	0.0%	44	0.0%	45	0.0%	36	0.0%	57	0.0%	75	0.0%
Faible en production de protéine	-	0%	31	0.0%	103	0.0%	104	0.0%	86	0.0%	68	0.0%	59	0.0%	65	0.0%	48	0.0%	36	0.0%
Inconnues	38,809	16%	50,552	18.2%	41,198	17.1%	63,621	21.8%	59,075	19.7%	59,776	19.0%	58,167	19.3%	67,423	21.1%	79,326	24.8%	77,701	22.1%
Total d'élimination pour la réforme	188,652	76%	214,580	77.4%	187,089	77.7%	239,366	82.1%	248,883	82.9%	255,896	81.4%	231,436	76.7%	231,927	72.6%	242,465	75.8%	266,910	76.1%
Taux de réforme	25.76%		29.51%		25.06%		32.12%		34.66%		36.67%		32.23%		32.81%		34.06%		37.98%	

Autres raisons pour remplacement	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)	Number of cows	Total (%)
Vendues pour production																				
Vendues pour production de lait	38,085	15.4%	43,337	15.6%	37,010	15.4%	35,151	12.1%	36,606	12.2%	39,582	12.6%	45,780	15.2%	52,101	16.3%	44,886	14.0%	48,404	13.8%
Vendues pour exportation	1,555	0.6%	2,692	1.0%	1,344	0.6%	534	0.2%	401	0.1%	1,202	0.4%	3,143	1.0%	8,695	2.7%	4,334	1.4%	5,028	1.4%
Transferts	404	0.2%	700	0.3%	773	0.3%	1,015	0.3%	333	0.1%	1,362	0.4%	1,649	0.5%	1,879	0.6%	2,317	0.7%	2,061	0.6%
Vaches louées	2,885	1.2%	468	0.2%	726	0.3%	970	0.3%	669	0.2%	564	0.2%	521	0.2%	752	0.2%	717	0.2%	789	0.2%
Mortalité																				
Empoisonnement	299	0.1%	307	0.1%	373	0.2%	395	0.1%	431	0.1%	373	0.1%	379	0.1%	407	0.1%	368	0.1%	350	0.1%
Péritonite	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	124	0.0%	259	0.1%	309	0.1%	363	0.1%	327	0.1%	327	0.1%
Bloat	148	0.1%	126	0.0%	92	0.0%	111	0.0%	88	0.0%	127	0.0%	134	0.0%	123	0.0%	123	0.0%	145	0.0%
Électrocution	24	0.0%	67	0.0%	17	0.0%	54	0.0%	27	0.0%	33	0.0%	43	0.0%	47	0.0%	44	0.0%	33	0.0%
Autres	15,373	6.2%	14,857	5.4%	13,337	5.5%	13,865	4.8%	12,813	4.3%	15,027	4.8%	18,221	6.0%	23,288	7.3%	24,108	7.5%	26,836	7.6%
Total des autres raisons pour remplacement	58,773	24%	62,554	22.6%	53,672	22.3%	52,095	17.9%	51,492	17.1%	58,529	18.6%	70,179	23.3%	87,655	27.4%	77,224	24.2%	83,973	23.9%
Taux du remplacement du troupeau¹	33.79%		38.12%		32.25%		39.11%		41.83%		45.06%		42.01%		45.21%		44.91%		49.93%	

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 1 Comprend le total d'élimination pour la réforme ainsi que le total des autres raisons pour remplacement
 Source: CanWest DHI et Valacta
 Calculs réalisés par AAC-DIA, Secteur laitier